							2012					External	External additiva	
	Amorp	Amorphous PES	Blo	Block PES	oth	Other PBS	agent	CCA		Жах	Content wi	th respect for manufac	th respect to 100 parts by weigh for manufacturing toner (pts.wt)	Content with respect to 100 parts by weight of powder for manufacturing toner (pts.wt)
	Kinđ	Content (pts.wt)	Kind	Content (pts.wt)	Kind	Content (pts.wt)	Content (pts.wt)	Content (pts.wt)	Kind	Content (pts.wt)	Rutile- anatase type titanium oxide		Silica with relativ ly large size	Positively- chargeable silica
Example 1	PES-A	80	PES-B	20	-		٥		KK	2	-	1	0.5	
Example 2	PES-A	95	PES-B	5	1		9	-	KK	2		1	0.5	,
Example 3	PES-A	55	PES-B	45	•	,	9	1	K	7		-	0.5	
Example 4	PES-A	80	PES-C	20	1	•	٥	-	KW	2	1	f	0.5	,
Example 5	PES-A	30	PES-B	70	•		9	1	KK	2	1	. 1	0.5	
Example 6	PES-A	80	PES-B	20	•	-	9	-	KA	п	1	1	0.5	
Example 7	PBS-A	80	PES-B	20	•	-	9	1	KW	е	1	1	0.5	
Example 8	PES-A	80	PES-B	20	•	•	9	1	PE	3	1	1	0.5	•
Example 9	PRS-A	80	PES-B	20	•	•	9	1	KW	2		1	0.5	
Example 10	PBS-A	80	PES-B	20	•	•	9	1	K.	2	1	н	0.5	1
Bxample 11	PES-A'	85	PES-B'	15	,		9	1	¥.	2	1	1	0.5	•
	PES-A'	90	PES-B	10	,		9	٦	KW	2	1	1	0.5	
	13 PES-A''	85	PES-B	15	-	•	9	1	KW	1	1	1	0.5	•
Example 14	14 PES-A''	85	PBS-B	15		3	9	-1	KW	60	1	1	0.5	•
	15 PES-A''	85	PES-B.	15		•	9	1	PE	3	1	1	0.5	•
Example 16	16 PES-A''	85	PBS-B	15	·	,	9	1	KW	2	•	τ	5.0	,
ple 1	PES-A	85	PES-B	15	-	-	9	1	КW	2	1	τ	5.0	1
Com. Ex. 1	PBS-A	80	PES-C	20	•	•	9		KW	2	1	τ	5.0	•
BX.	2 PES-A'	80	PES-B	- 02	•	,	9	1	KW	4	1	τ	0.5	1
Com. Ex. 3	PES-A	80	PES-B	20	-		9	1	PE	3	1	1	0.5	4
Com. Ex. 4	PES-A	100	,	'	.1	-	9	1	KW	2	1	1	0.5	,
Com. Ex. 5			PES-B	100	1	,	9	1	KW	7	1	1	0.5	•
Сош. Ех. 6	PBS-A	100	'			•	9	1	KW	2	1	1	0.5	•
Com. Ex. 7	PES-A	80	'		PES-D	20	9	1	KIN .	2	1	: 1	0.5	•

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TONER, FIXING DEVICE, AND IMAGE
FORMING APPARATUS
Date Filed: October 20, 2003
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G(0.01)/G(At)	2.8	6.5	2.6	5.2	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.4	3,3	3.3	5.2	3.2	3.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	7.8
Ratio of free rutile-anatese type titanium oxide (wt%)	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	6.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.0
Coating ratio with external additive(%)	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	110	190	160	160	160	160	160	110	190	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
Average length of crystals (nm)	500	300	909	500	700	500	500	. 500	200	500	009	200	009	009	009	009	009	200	500	200	0	1000	0	3000
Average roundness R of toner	0.96	0.97	96.0	96.0	0,95	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	0.97	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96*.0	96.0	86.0	0.95	0.98	0.95
Average particle size of toner (µm)	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Acid value of toner (KOHmg/g)	0.8	. 0.8	0.8	3.2	4.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.8	5.7	5.7	14.0	13.0	15.0	0.8	0.7	414.0	0.8
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3	Example 4	Example 5	Example 6	Example 7	Example 8	Example 9	Example 10	Example 11	Example 12	Example 13	Example 14	Example 15	Example 16	Example 17	Com. Ex. 1	Сош. Ех. 2	Сош. Ех. 3	Com. Ex. 4	Сош. Ех. 5	Com. Ex. 6	Com. Ex. 7

							Charging properties	86			
	Temperature range in which good fixation is ensured	th th ood 1 18	Durability in development	Storage	Initial charge amount (µC/g)	Charge amount of toner after 1K	Charge amount under high temperature and high humidity conditions (at 30°C and at 85% humidity)	Charge amount of toner charged with	Abundance ratio of toner charged with	Transfer effici ncy (%)	Transparency
	(0.)						(hc/g)	polarity	Dolarity (wt%)		•
Example 1	130-190	Ą	A	A	-12	Æ	-12	A	1.5	96	A
Example 2	120-170	В	В	A	-11	ď	-11	A	1.6	9.8	A
Example 3	150-210	Ą	A	Ą	-12	A	-12	A	1,3	88	A
Example 4	120-180	K	В	A	-18	В	-16	ď	1.6	96	A
Example 5	170-220	n	¥	Ą	-23	£	-18	A	1.5	96	A
- 1	140-180	m	A	Ą	-13	A	-13	æ	1.6	96	K
- 1	120-190		В	Æ	-11	£	-11	æ	1.5	86	A
1	130-190	4	В	Ą	-14	£	-13	4	1.3	98	4
	120-190	4	8	Ą	-15	Ø	+20	4	2.5	97	A
- 1	140-200	4	Ą	Ą	-15	A	-15	4	1.1	, 66	¥
	120-210	4	A	K	-15	¥	-15	A	1.6	86	A
	120-200	Æ	£	¥	-14	A	-14	K	1.6	96	
	130-200	4	æ	Æ	-13	A	-13	4	1.8	98	A
Example 14	120-210	4	В	¥	-15	æ	-15	A	1.8	9.6	A
	120-210	4	æ	A	-13	8 2	-13	A	2.0	98	A
- 4	120-210	4	B	A	-18	В	-23	K	2.7	97	Æ .
Example 17	130-220	4	A	ď	-18	A	-18	4	1.7	. 66	4
Com. Ex. 1	120-180	4	æ	A	-28	В	6-	Ą	1.8	97	A
Com. Ex. 2	120-180	4	æ	A.	-26	В	8-	4	2.3	97	A
Com. Ex. 3	120-180	4	В	æ	-27	В	-1	K	2.8	97	ď
<u>й</u>	120-150	ပ	ပ	ပ	-11	Q	-10	Ø	5.2	9.7	A
Com. Ex. 5	140-160	ပ	æ	4	-15	В	-14	Ą	2.8	86	æ
Com. Ex. 6	120-140	U	υ	S	-18	Q	-8	В	5.6 %	97	4
Com. Ex. 7	140-170	٥	S	В	-11	Q	-10	В	3.5	97	В